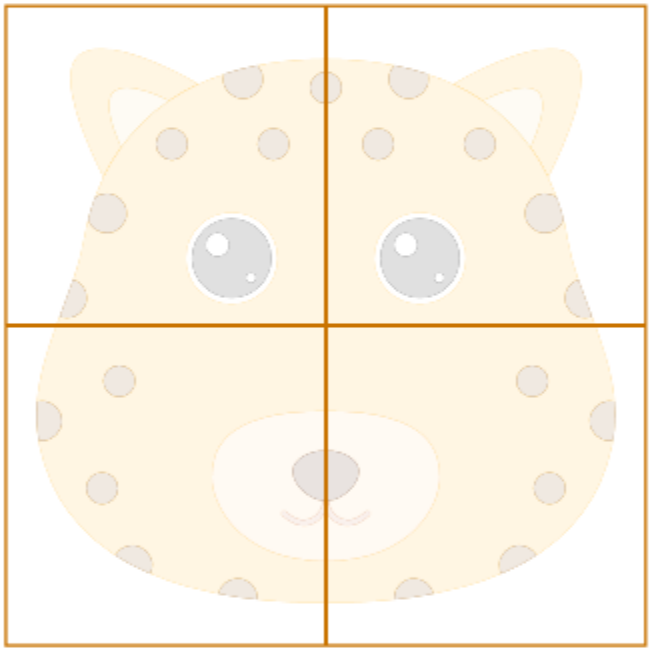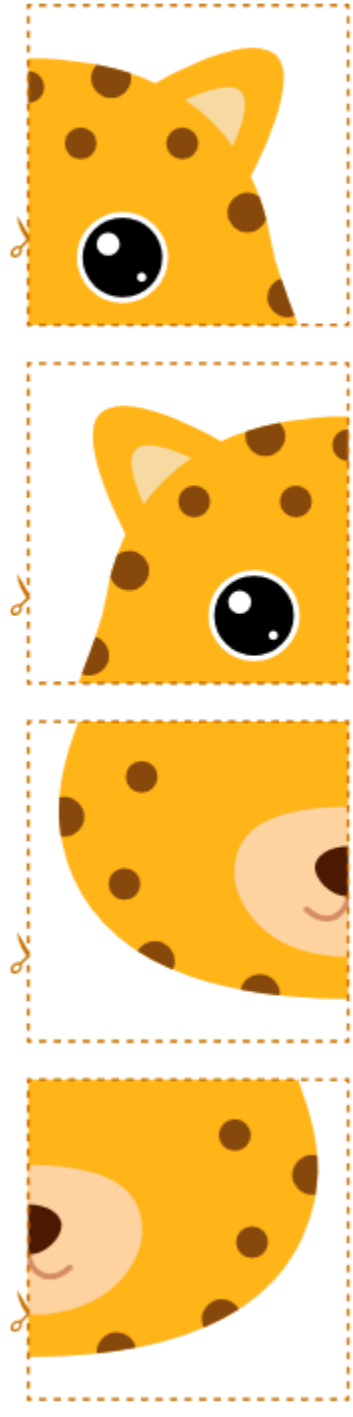CUT AND GLUE